

F MPC 10: Chapter 1 Review

Prime Factorization and Exponents

Name: _____

Date: _____ Block: _____

Prime Factorization

1. Indicate the first 10 prime numbers: _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____,
2. Indicate if the following is a prime or composite number.
a) 37 b) 45 c) 107 d) 95 e) 1
3. How many factors does the number “0” have?
4. Find all the factor pairs of the following:
a) 18 b) 81 c) 24 d) 114 e) 200
5. Write each number as a product of its prime factors
a) 140 b) 435 c) 546 d) 1925
6. Use prime factorization to determine the greatest common factor of the given numbers
a) 90 and 225 b) 525 and 850 c) 66, 495 and 2541
7. Use prime factorization to determine the least common multiple of the given numbers
a) 18 and 63 b) 125 and 175 c) 12, 30 and 105

8. Use prime factorization to determine the square roots of the following numbers.

a) 49

b) 484

c) 256

9. Use prime factorization to determine the cube roots of the following numbers.

a) 64

b) 729

c) 1728

Exponents

10. Write as a repeated multiplication.

a) $5x^3$

b) $(9a)^4$

11. Evaluate

a) 3^5

b) -4^2

c) $(-4)^2$

d) $\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^3$

e) -15^0

f) $\frac{2}{3}(5^2)^0$

12. Simplify

a) $x^7 \cdot x^3$

b) $\frac{a^6}{a^5}$

c) $(c^4)^3$

d) $(10x^2y^3)^3$

e) $\left(\frac{2a^3}{5}\right)^2$

f) $3a^3 \cdot 5a^4$

g) $(-81e^9) \div (9e^3)$

h) $(3a^2b^5)(-5ab^2)(a^4b)$

i) $\frac{10e^8 f^6}{15e^4 f^8}$

j) $(-5x^2y^3)^2$

k) $(-2x^2y^3)^3(8xy^8)$

13. Evaluate

a) 5^{-2}

b) $(-4)^{-2}$

c) -4^{-2}

d) $\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-3}$

14. Simplify. Write the final answer with positive exponents.

a) $\frac{18a^{-5}}{6b^{-4}}$

b) $\frac{10(p^3q^2r^0)^{-3}}{(8p^{-3}q^5r^3)^{-2}}$

c) $\left(\frac{a^{-2}}{b^{-5}}\right)^{-3}$

15. Simplify and write each number in Scientific Notation

a) 75,000,000

b) 261,0000

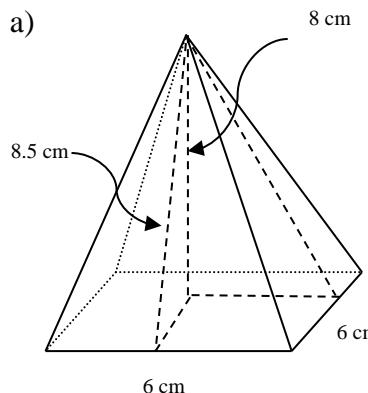
c) 0.0000036

d) 0.000432

e) 0.32×10^6

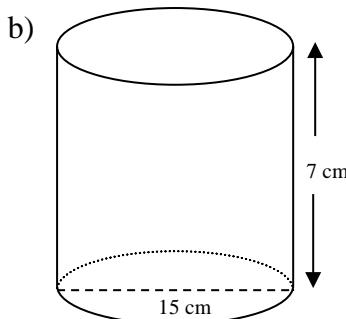
f) 513×10^{-3}

16. Determine the volume and surface area of each object. Ensure that you indicate appropriate units.



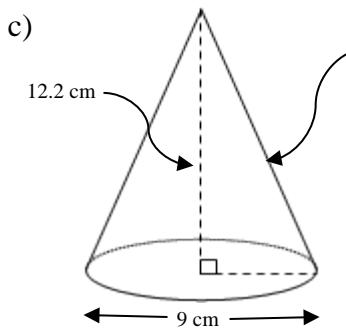
Volume

Surface Area



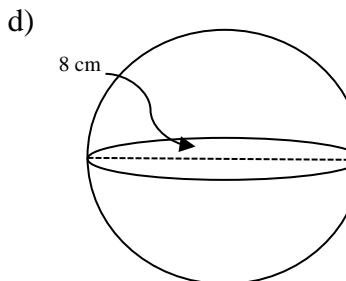
Volume

Surface Area



Volume

Surface Area



Volume

Surface Area

Answer Key

1. 2,3,5,7,11,13,17,19,23,29 2.a) P b) C c) P d) C e) neither 3. No factors
 4a) $1 \times 18, 2 \times 9$ b) $1 \times 81, 3 \times 27, 9 \times 9$ c) $1 \times 24, 2 \times 12, 3 \times 8, 4 \times 6$ d) $1 \times 114, 2 \times 57, 3 \times 38, 6 \times 19$
 e) $1 \times 200, 2 \times 100, 4 \times 50, 5 \times 40, 8 \times 25, 10 \times 20$ 5a) $140 = 2^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$ b) $435 = 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 29$ c) $546 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$
 d) $1925 = 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$ 6a) 45 b) 25 c) 33 7a) 126 b) 875 c) 420 8a) ± 7 b) ± 22 c) ± 16
 9a) 4 b) 9 c) 12 10a) $5 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x$ b) $9 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a$
 11a) 243 b) -16 c) 16 d) $\frac{27}{125}$ e) -1 f) $\frac{2}{3}$ 12a) x^{10} b) a c) c^{12} d) $1000x^6y^9$
 e) $\frac{4a^6}{25}$ f) $15a^7$ g) $-9e^6$ h) $-15a^7 b^8$ i) $\frac{2e^4}{3f^2}$ j) $25x^4 y^6$ k) $-64x^7 y^{17}$
 13a) $\frac{1}{25}$ b) $\frac{1}{16}$ c) $-\frac{1}{16}$ d) $\frac{125}{8}$ 14a) $\frac{3b^4}{a^5}$ b) $\frac{640q^4r^6}{p^{15}}$ c) $\frac{a^6}{b^{15}}$
 15a) 7.5×10^7 b) 2.61×10^5 c) 3.6×10^{-6} d) 4.32×10^{-4} e) 3.2×10^5 f) 5.13×10^{-1}
 16a) $V = 96.0 \text{ cm}^3, SA = 138.0 \text{ cm}^2$ b) $V = 1237.0 \text{ cm}^3, SA = 638.3 \text{ cm}^2$
 c) $V = 258.7 \text{ cm}^3, SA = 247.4 \text{ cm}^2$ d) $V = 268.1 \text{ cm}^3, SA = 201.1 \text{ cm}^2$