#### THE PARIS ARCHITECT

Background Information

### INFORMATION ABOUT CHARLES BELFOURE (AUTHOR)

Charles Belfoure was born in the suburbs of Baltimore on February 19, 1954. He was an architect and graduated from the Pratt Institute and Colombia University. He was the son of a second-class yeoman of the U.S Navy in WWII. He published numerous architectural histories and practiced historic preservation as both an architect and consultant. His first official novel was The Paris Architect.

#### WHAT WAS THE FINAL SOLUTION?

Hitler's final solution was to commit mass murder of the European Jews. The final stage of the holocaust took place between 1941 and 1945. Many Jews were killed prior to the Final Solution, but most were killed during it. The Nazi's goal was to murder 11 million Jews during this period, they got away with 6 million.

### WHAT WERE THE NAZI'S PLANS BEFORE WWII?

- -To prove German superiority and to rule over the world.
- -The implementation of lebens raum to get land for the German people.
- -Eradication of Jews in Europe.
- -Eradication of Communism and Communist states such as the U.S.S.R.

# WHAT WAS LIFE LIKE IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP OR UNDER NAZI OCCUPATION?

Often in concentration camps, the prisoners did not have furniture of any kind, beds or blankets. Prisoners were put in rooms with leaking ceilings that were very overcrowded with people. The conditions were horrible, and there was mass starvation throughout concentration camps. The camps were filled with diseases and sick prisoners, who were executed or deported to die in other camps.

### WHAT WAS HITLER'S INITIAL PLAN WITH THE JEWISH PEOPLE?

After Germany's defeat from WWI, Hitler, along with many others, bought into the idea that Jewish people betrayed them and were the reason they lost the Great War. Taking advantage of the economic crisis Germany was in and the desperation of the people, in the 20s and 30s NaZis argued expelling Jewish people from Germany was the solution to all their problems.

# THE TATTOOIST OF AUSCHWITZ

Background Information

#### Information about Heather Morris

(Author of The Tattooist of Auschwitz)

Heather Morris was born in Te Awamutu, New Zealand. In 1971, she moved to Melbourne, Australia after graduating from college. She did a B.A degree & majoring in Political Science & in 1986 and then began working in the Social Work Department at Monash Medical Centre until 2017. In 1996, she enrolled in a script writing course through the Australian College of Journalism. Morris met Lale Sokolov in 2003 to hear his story about being a tattooist at the age of 25 in Auschwitz, and later wrote and published her novel: The Tattooist of Auschwitz in 2018.



#### What was the Final Solution?

Hitler's final solution was to commit mass murder of the European Jews. The final stage of the holocaust took place between 1941 and 1945. Many Jews were killed prior to the Final Solution, but most were killed during it. The Nazi's goal was to murder 11 million Jews during this period, they got away with 6 million.

## What were the Nazi's goals prior to and during WWII?

- Toprove German superiority and torule over the world.
- The implementation of lebensraum to obtain land for the German people.
- Eradication of Jews in Europe.
- Eradication of Communism and Communist states such as the U.S.S.R.



## What was life like in a concentration camp or under Nazi occupation?

Often in concentration camps, the prisoners did not have furniture of any kind, beds or blankets. Prisoners were put in rooms with leaking ceilings that were very overcrowded. The conditions were horrible, and there was mass starvation throughout concentration camps. The camps were filled with diseases and sick prisoners, who were executed or deported to die in other camps.

# What was Hitler's Initial plan with The Jewish people?

After Germany's defeat from WWI, Hitler, along with many others, bought into the idea that Jewish people betrayed them and were the reason they lost the Great War. Taking advantage of the economic crisis Germany was in and the desperation of the people, in the 20s and 30s Nazis argued expelling Jewish people from Germany was the solution to all their problems.



#### **WORKS CITED**

"36 Questions About the Holocaust." Museum of Tolerance.

Accessed 6 Oct. 2022.

https://www.museumoftolerance.com/education/teacherresources/holocaust-resources/36-questions-about-theholocaust.html#7

"Auschwitz | Holocaust." Institut Teresinksé Iniciativy, Accessed 6
Oct. 2022. <a href="https://www.holocaust.cz/en/history/concentration-camps-and-ghettos/auschwitz/">https://www.holocaust.cz/en/history/concentration-camps-and-ghettos/auschwitz/</a>.

"Charles Belfoure." Prabook. Accessed 6 Oct. 2022. https://prabook.com/web/charles.belfoure/2494994

"Daily Life." The Nazi Concentration Camps. Accessed 6 Oct. 2022. <a href="http://www.camps.bbk.ac.uk/themes/daily\_life.html">http://www.camps.bbk.ac.uk/themes/daily\_life.html</a>.

"Lebensraum." Holocaust Encyclopedia. Accessed 6 Oct. 2022. <a href="https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/lebensraum">https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/lebensraum</a>

"From Heather..." Heather Morris Author. Accessed 6 Oct. 2022. https://www.heathermorrisauthor.com/about-heather/

"Life in the Camp." Life in the Camp/History/Auschwitz-Birkenau. Accessed 6 Oct. 2022. <a href="https://www.auschwitz.org/en/history/life-in-the-camp/">https://www.auschwitz.org/en/history/life-in-the-camp/</a>.

"NaziPartyFlag." ADL, Accessed 6 Oct. 2022. <a href="https://www.adl.org/resources/hate-symbol/nazi-party-flag.">https://www.adl.org/resources/hate-symbol/nazi-party-flag.</a>

"The Nazi Concentration Camps." Daily Life | The Nazi Concentration Camps. Accessed 6 Oct. 2022.

<a href="http://www.camps.bbk.ac.uk/themes/daily\_life.html">http://www.camps.bbk.ac.uk/themes/daily\_life.html</a>.

"The #1New York Times Bestselling Author." Heather Morris, 19 May 2022, Accessed 6 Oct. 2022.

https://www.heathermorrisauthor.com/.

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. "Final Solution: In Depth." United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 8 Dec. 2020. Accessed 6
Oct. 2022.

https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/final\_solution\_in\_depth.

"Why did Hitler hate the Jews?" Anne Frank House. Accessed 6 Oct. 2022. <a href="https://www.annefrank.org/en/topics/antisemitism/why-did-hitler-hate-jews/">hitler-hate-jews/</a>