

Factoring Simple Trinomials - Part 1

Recall

$$(x+2)(x+5) \Rightarrow x^2 + 5x + 2x + 10$$

$$= x^2 + 7x + 10$$

$\swarrow \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \swarrow \downarrow$
 $x \cdot x \quad 2+5 \quad 2 \cdot 5$

Ex.

has a leading coefficient of 1

$$x^2 + 10x + 16$$

Add to 10
Product of 16

Think: 16

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1 \cdot 16 \rightarrow 1+16=17 \\
 2 \cdot 8 \rightarrow 2+8=10 \\
 4 \cdot 4 \rightarrow 4+4=8
 \end{array}$$

$$(x+2)(x+8)$$

leading coefficient

Ex.

$$4 \left(\frac{4x^2}{4} - \frac{32x}{4} + \frac{48}{4} \right)$$

remove the GCF

$$4(x^2 - 8x + 12)$$

Sum Product

Think: 12

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1 \cdot 12 \\
 2 \cdot 6 \\
 3 \cdot 4
 \end{array}$$

Positive $\rightarrow (+)(+)$
or $(-)(-)$

$$4(x-2)(x-6)$$